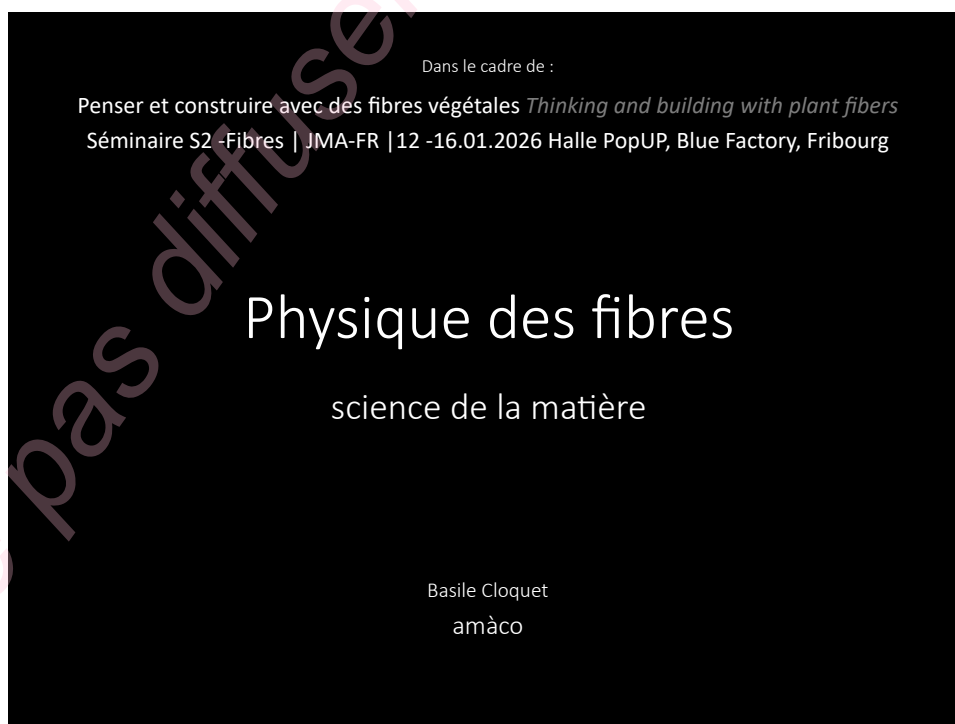
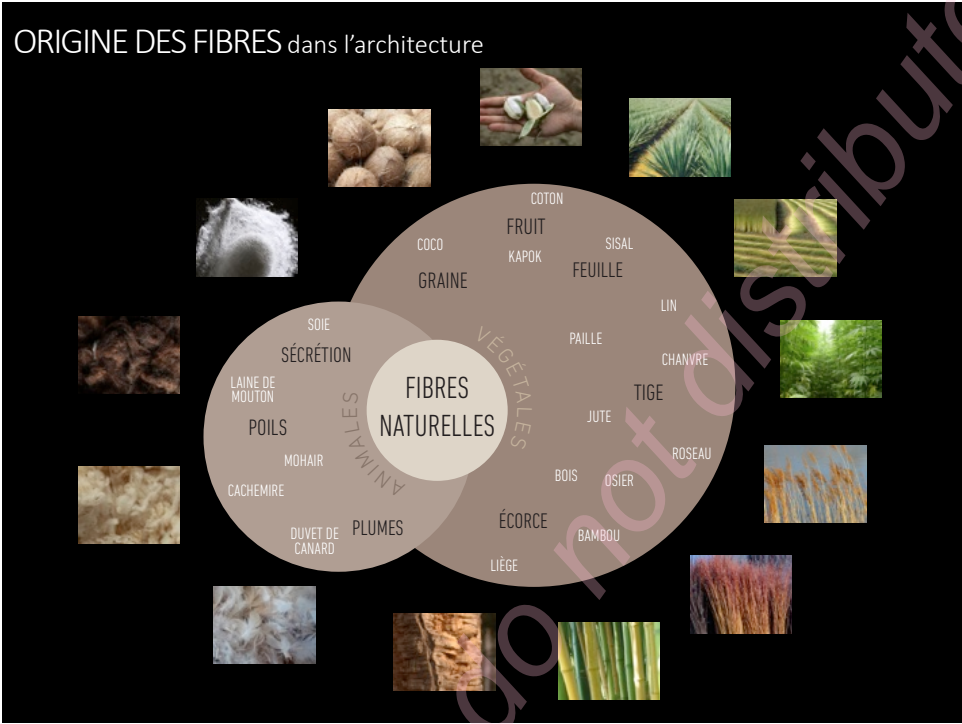




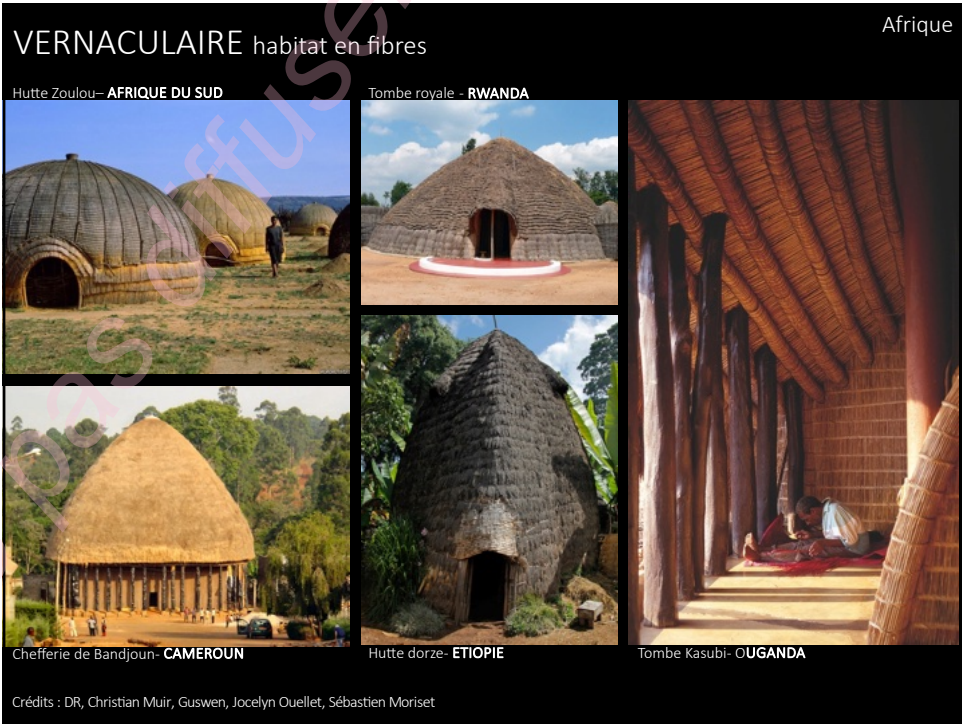
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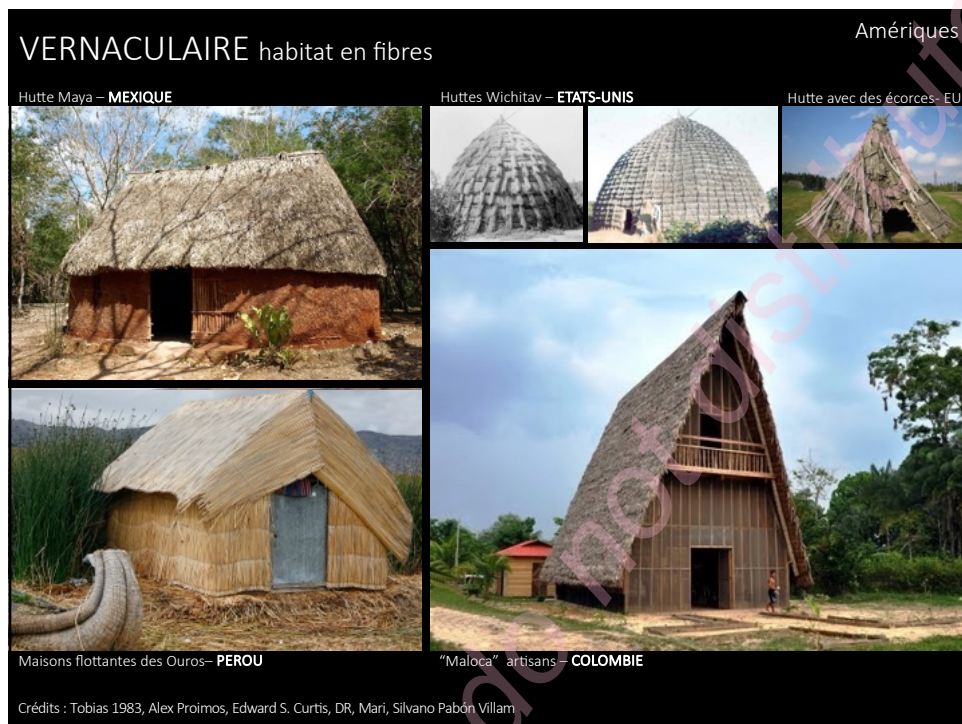
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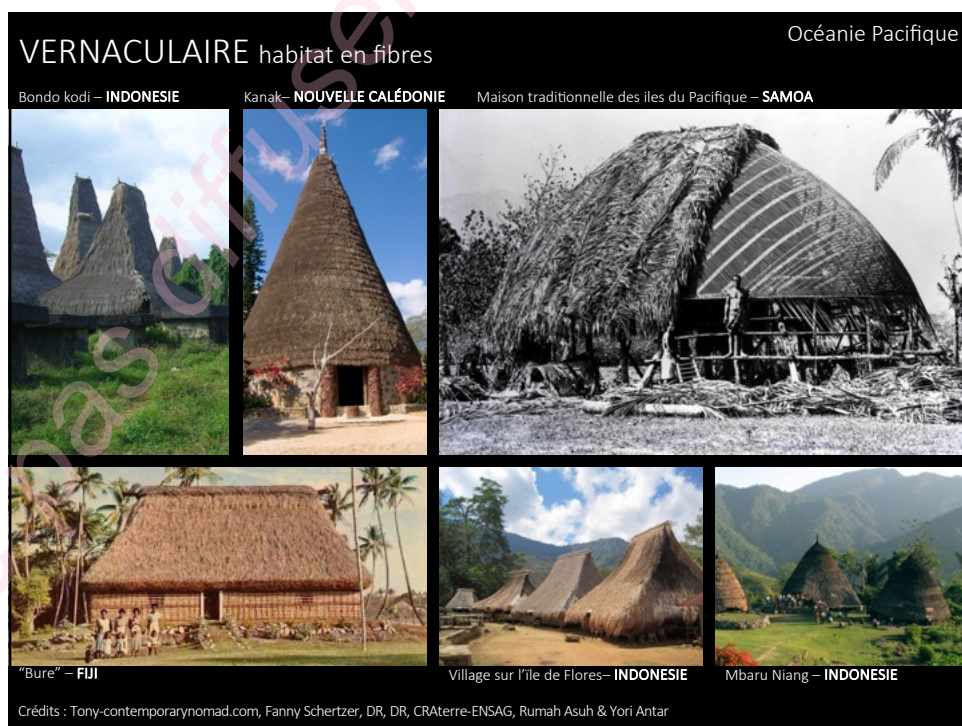
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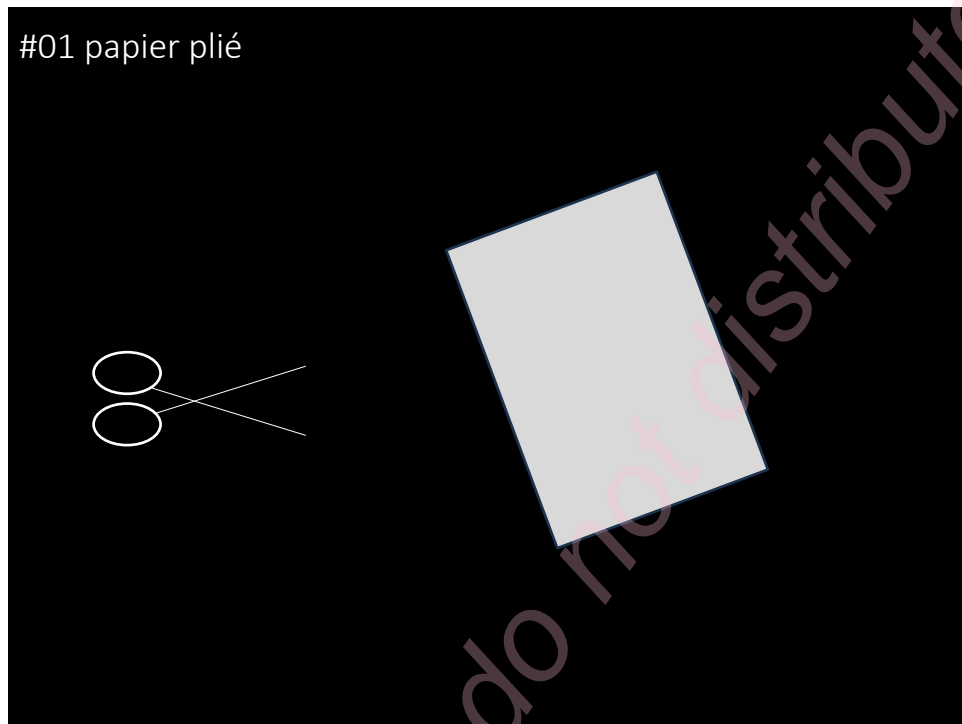




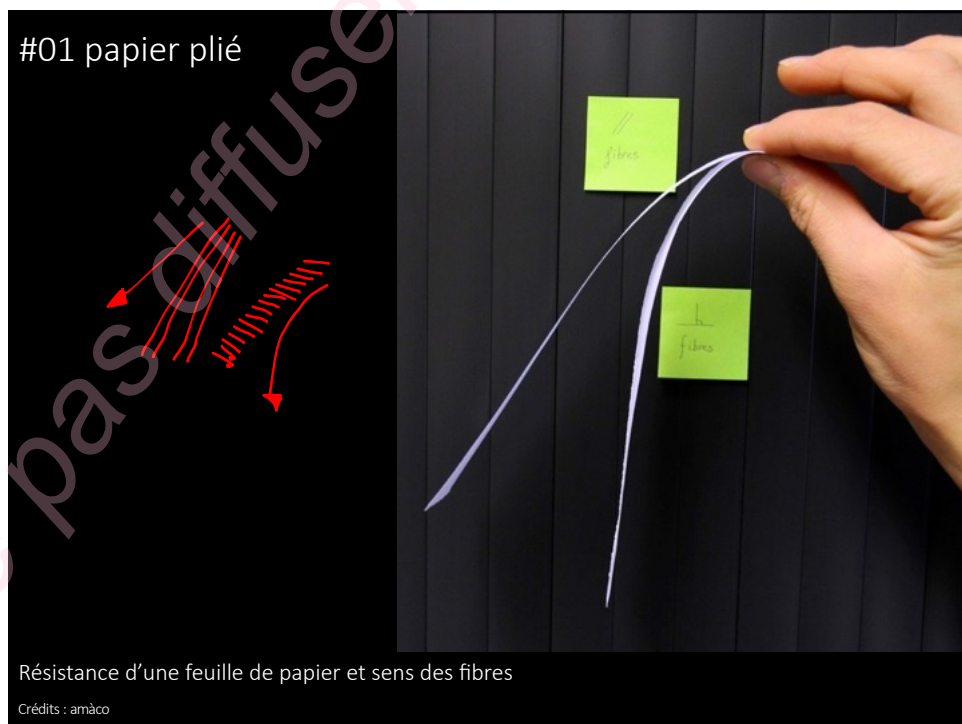
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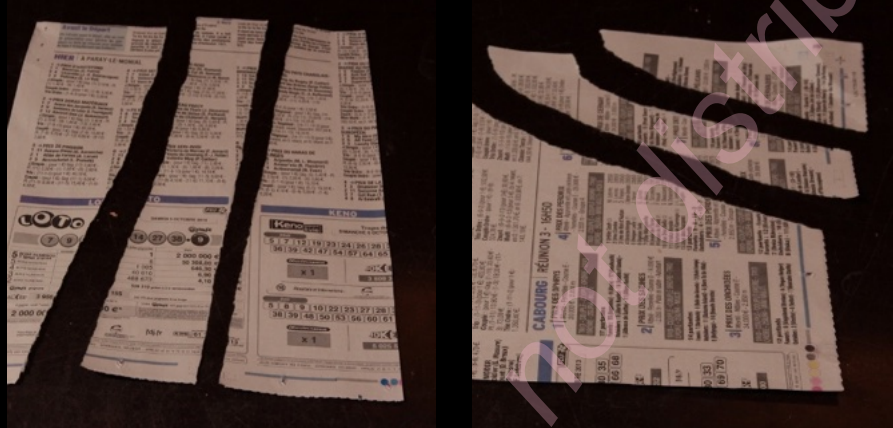


Résistance d'une feuille de papier et sens des fibres

Crédits : amàco

13

## 2 – Le sens des fibres



Déchirer du papier journal et sens des fibres

Crédits : amàco

14

## Résistance à la traction

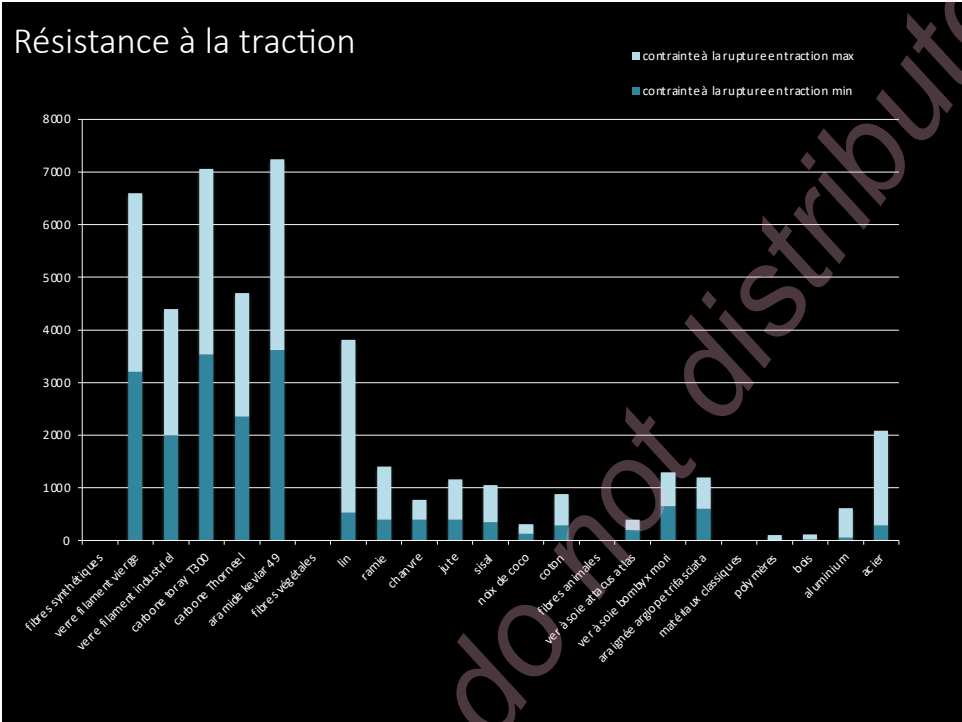


Tige de chanvre

Crédits : Natrij

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16



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Résistance à la traction



**Sika CarboDur®**  
RENFORCEMENT DE LA RÉSISTANCE À LA FLEXION

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BUILDING TRUST  
CONSTRUIRE LA CONFIANCE


**Sika**

Renforcement de structure par des fibres en carbone

Crédits : Sika

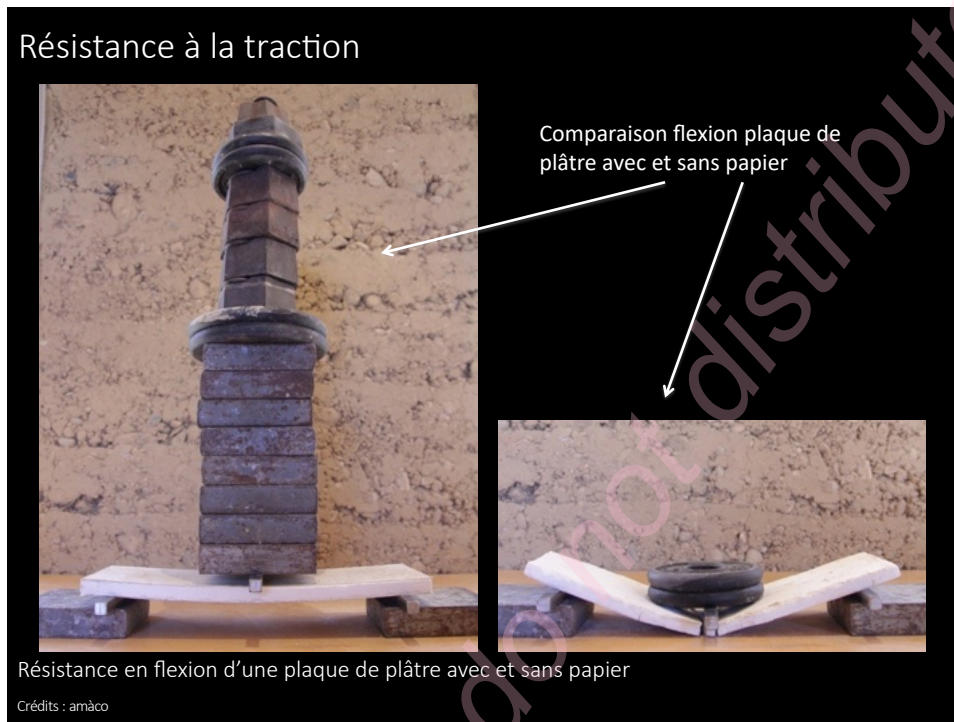
18

Résistance à la traction



Crédits : Sandrine Bardet LMGC univ. Montpellier

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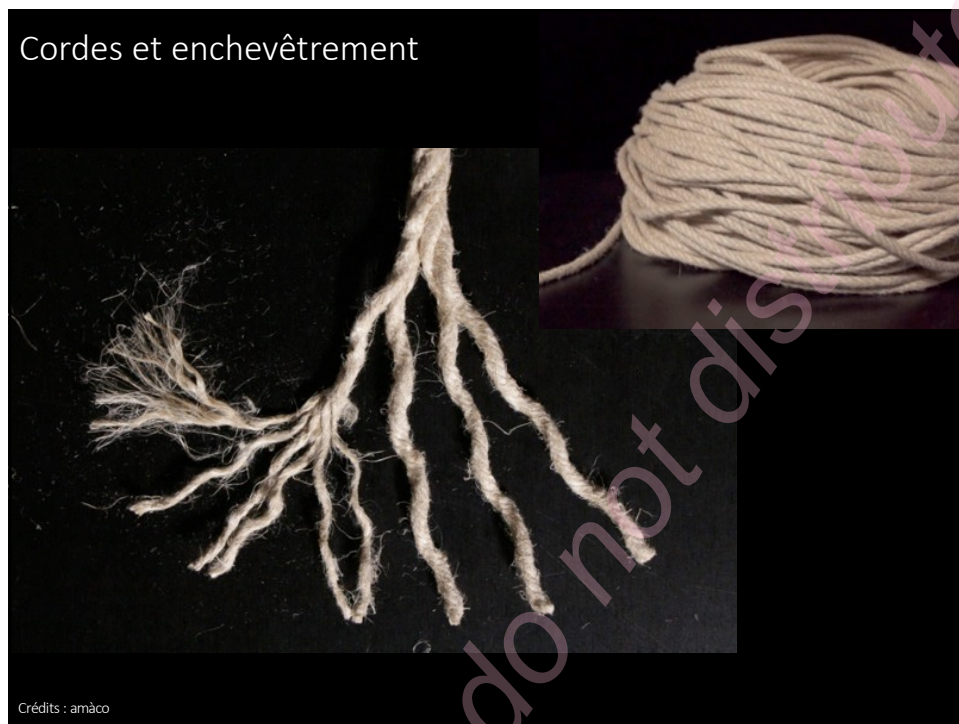


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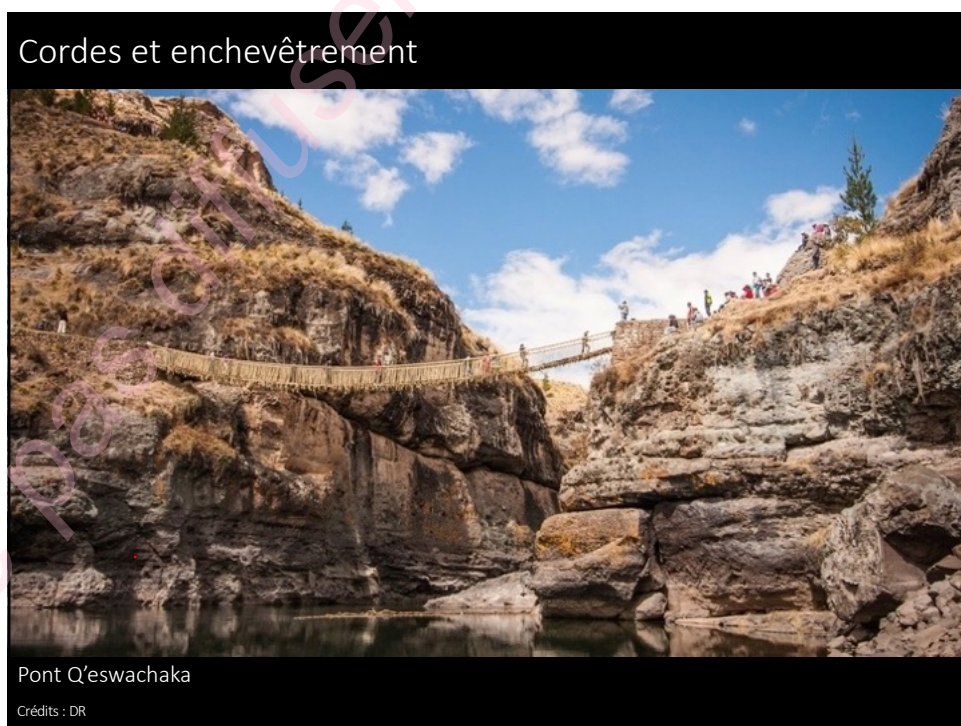
23



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### Cordes et enchevêtrement



Pont Q'eswachaka

Crédits : DR

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### Cordes et enchevêtrement



Pont Q'eswachaka

Crédits : DR

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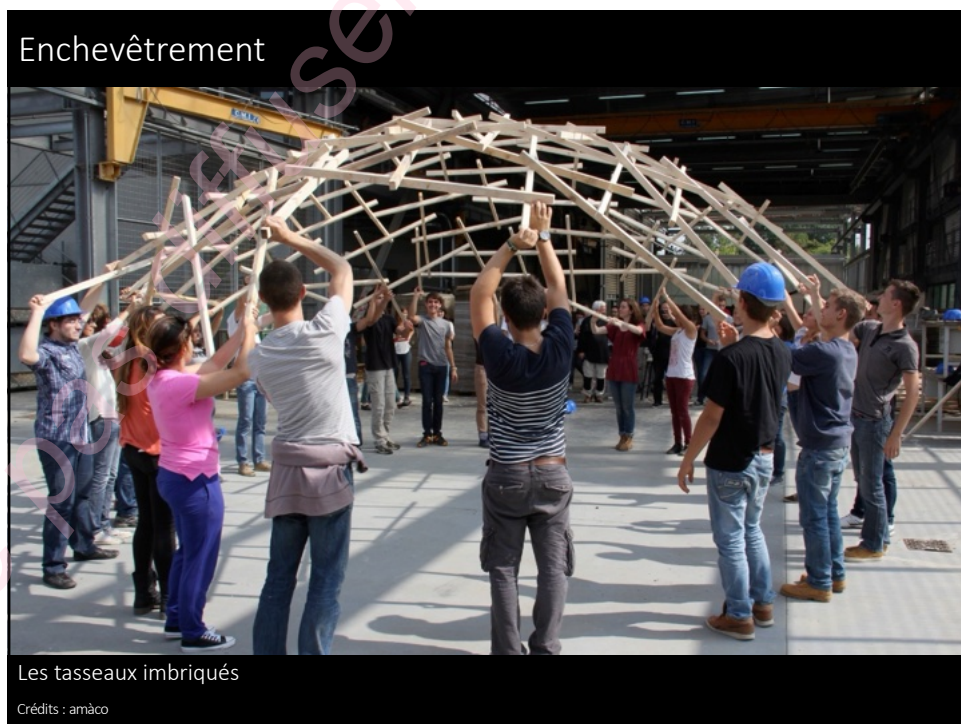


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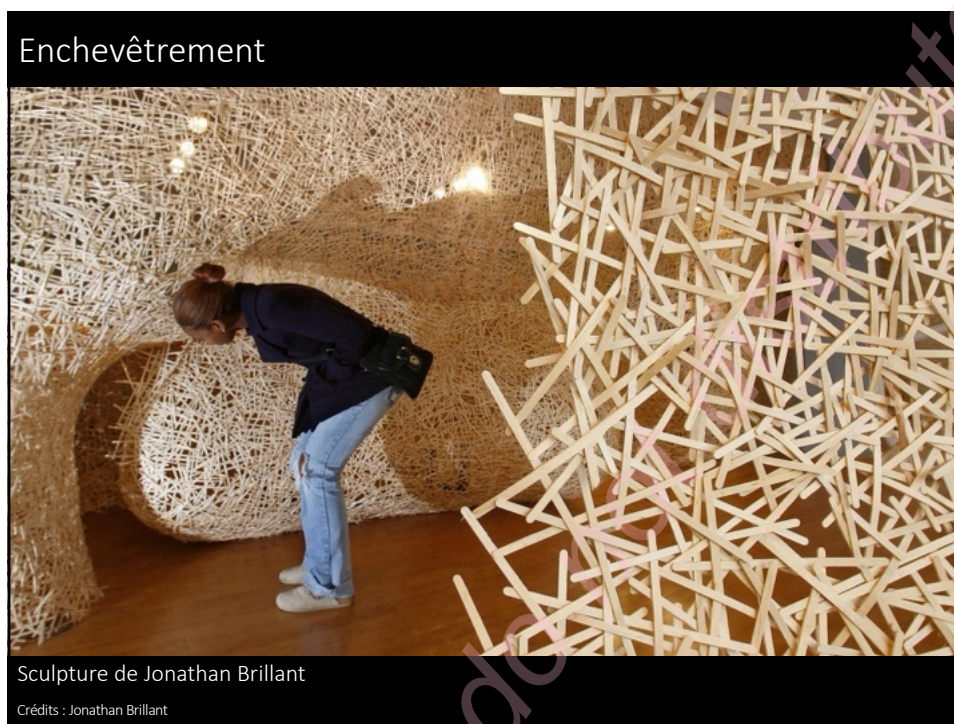




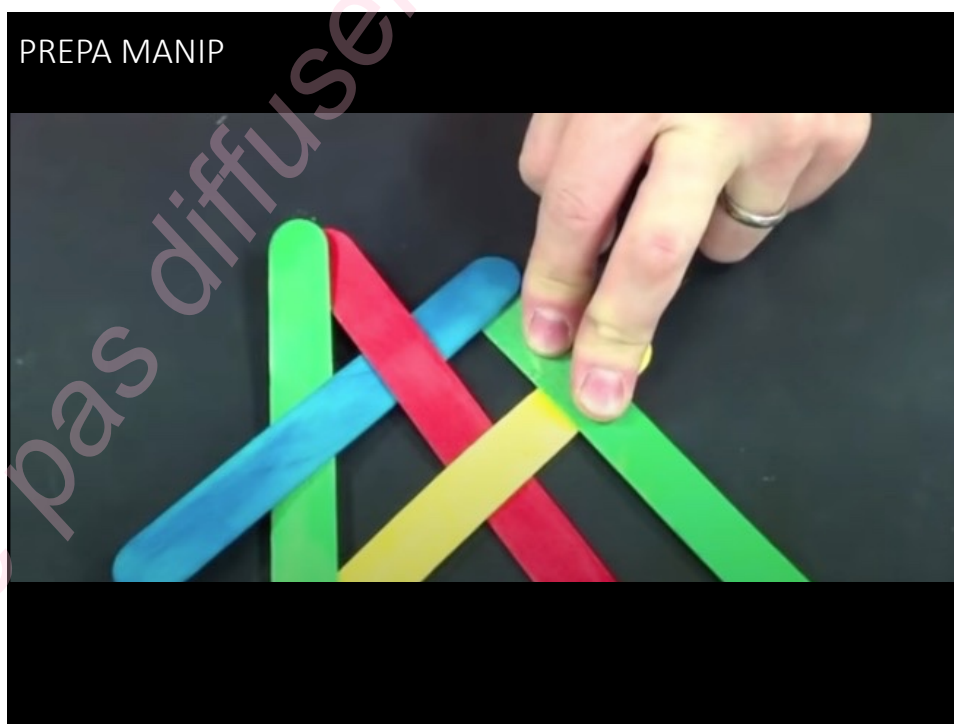
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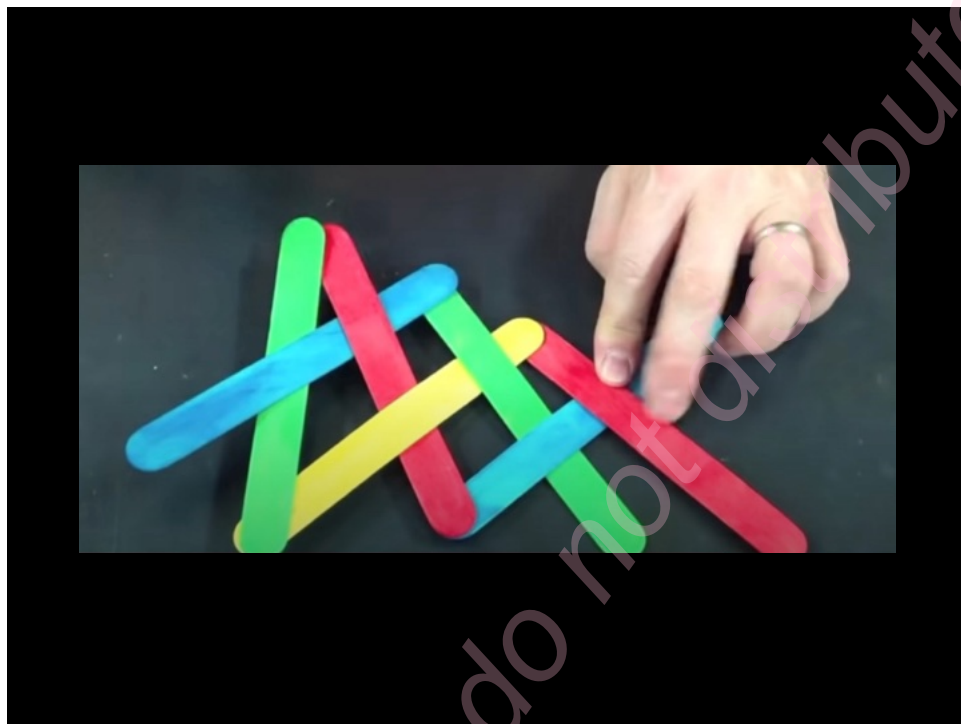


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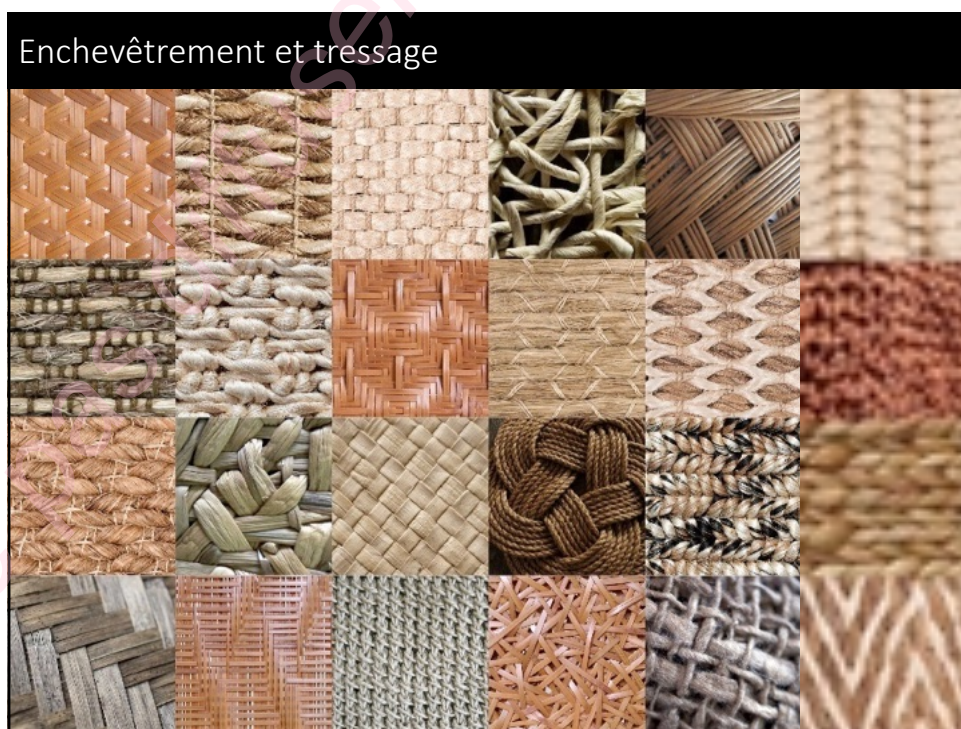


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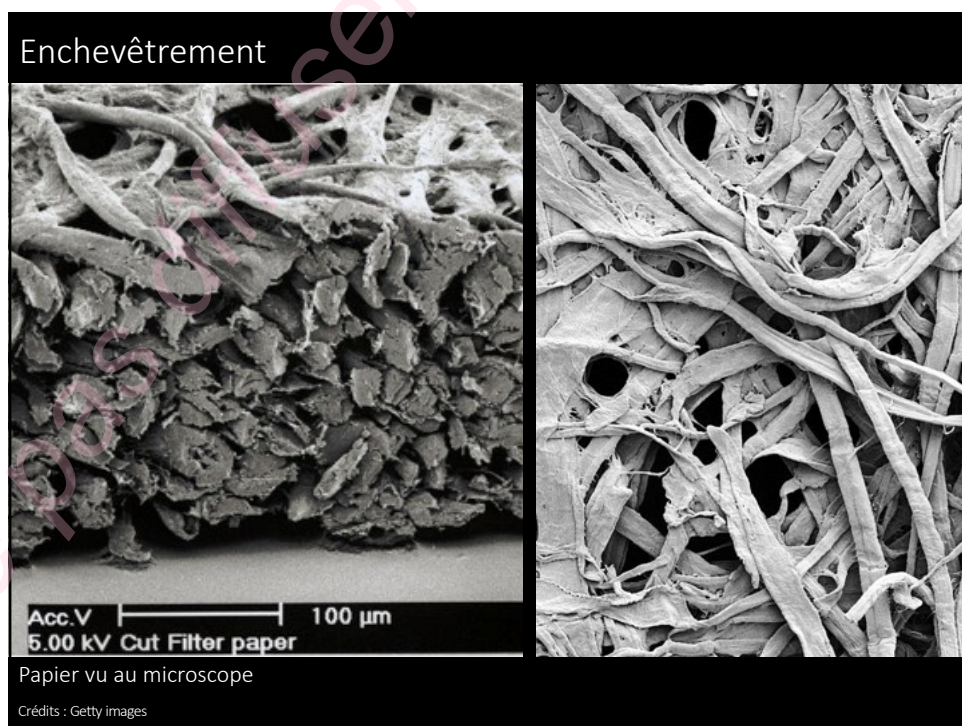


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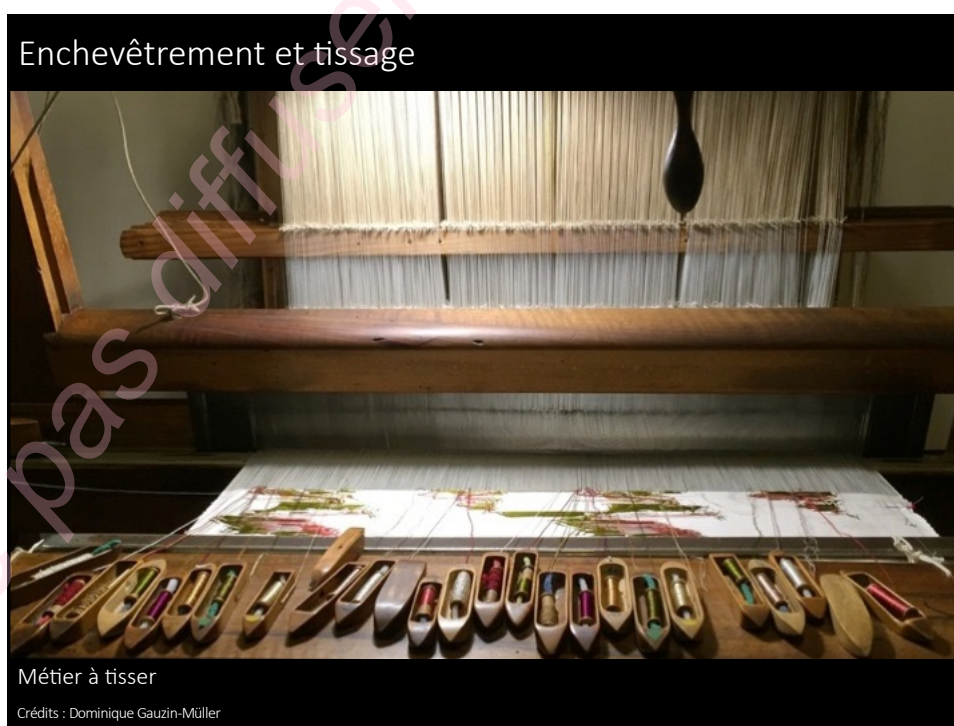
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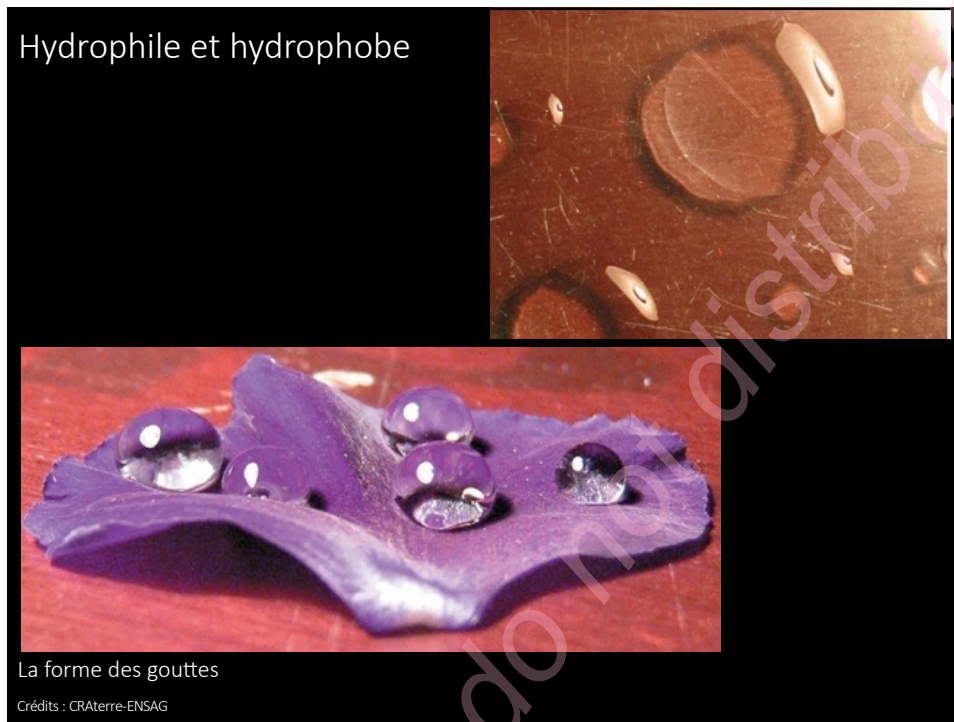




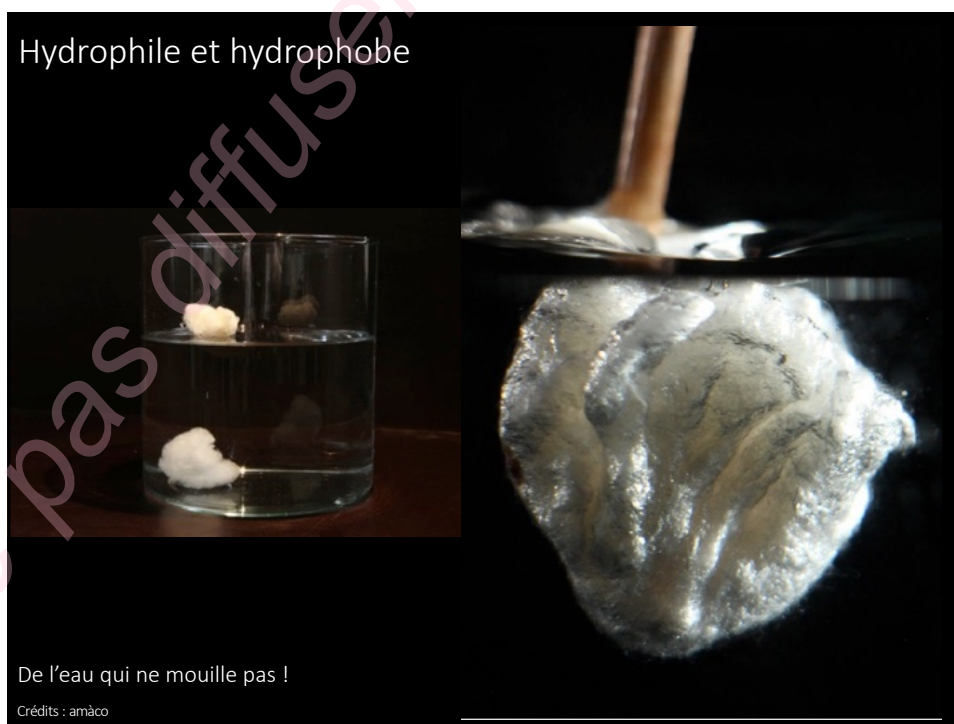
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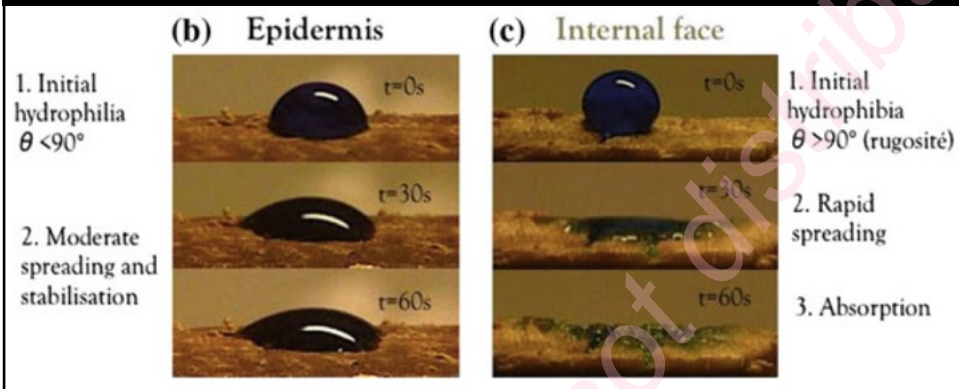


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## Absorption d'eau

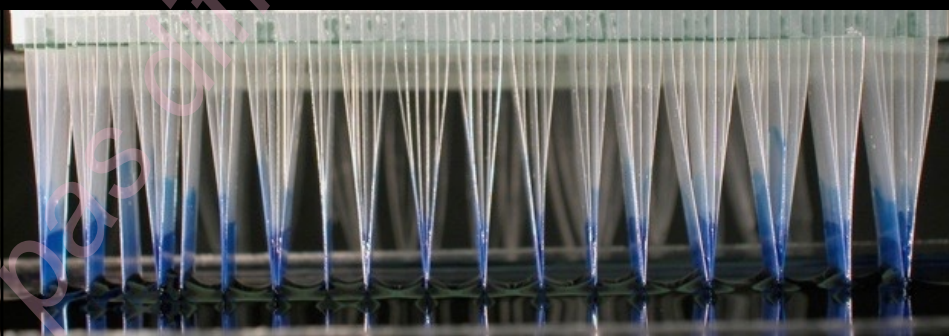


L'absorption d'eau est différente suivant les fibres

Crédits : Sofiane Amziane, Vincent Nozahic and Mohammed Sonebi

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## Capillarité



Poils mouillés

Crédits : José Bico, Benoît Roman, Charlotte Py, Arezki Boudaoud, Sébastien Neukirch & Charles Baroud

58



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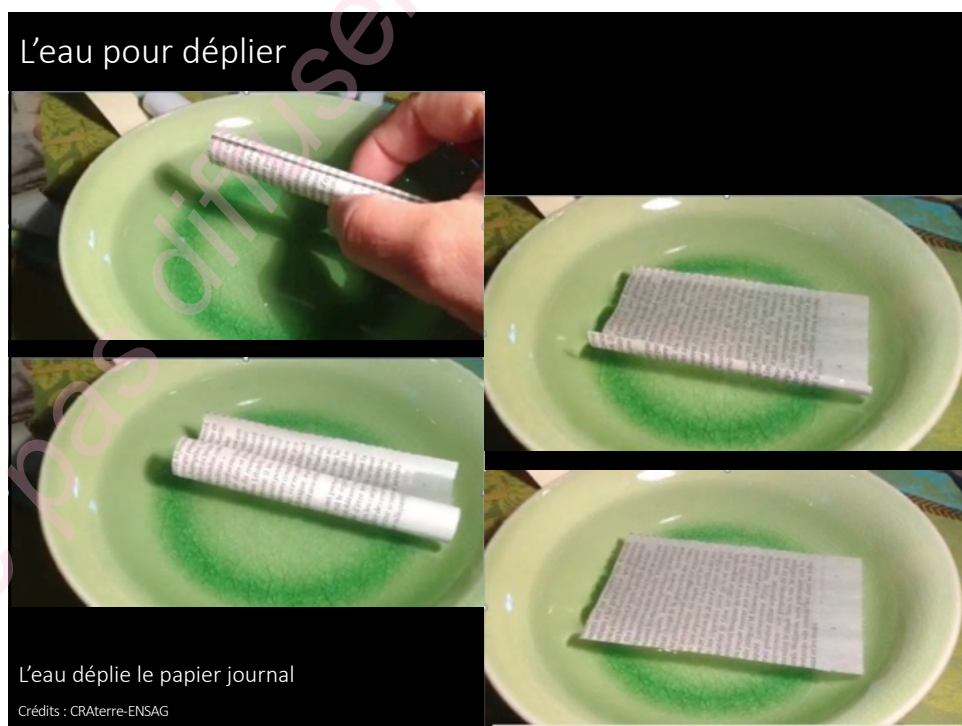


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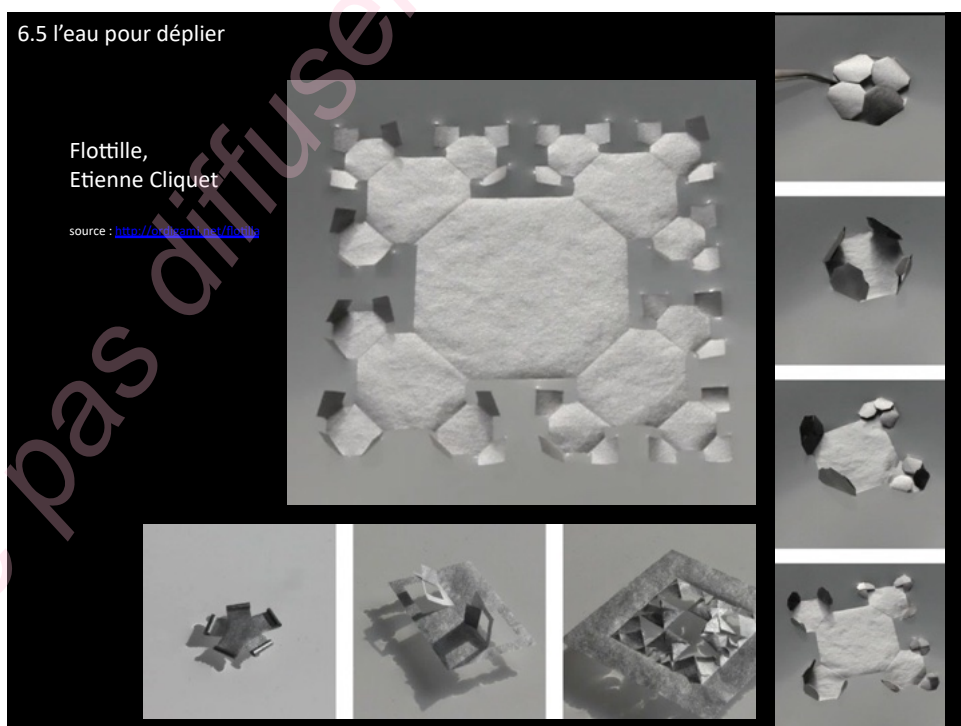
63



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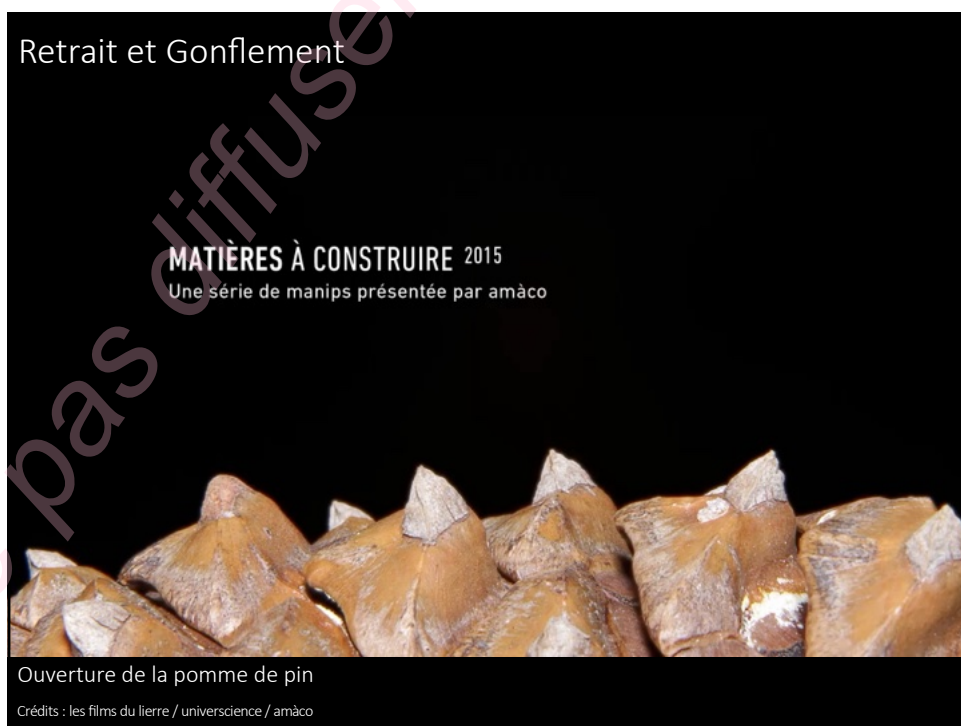
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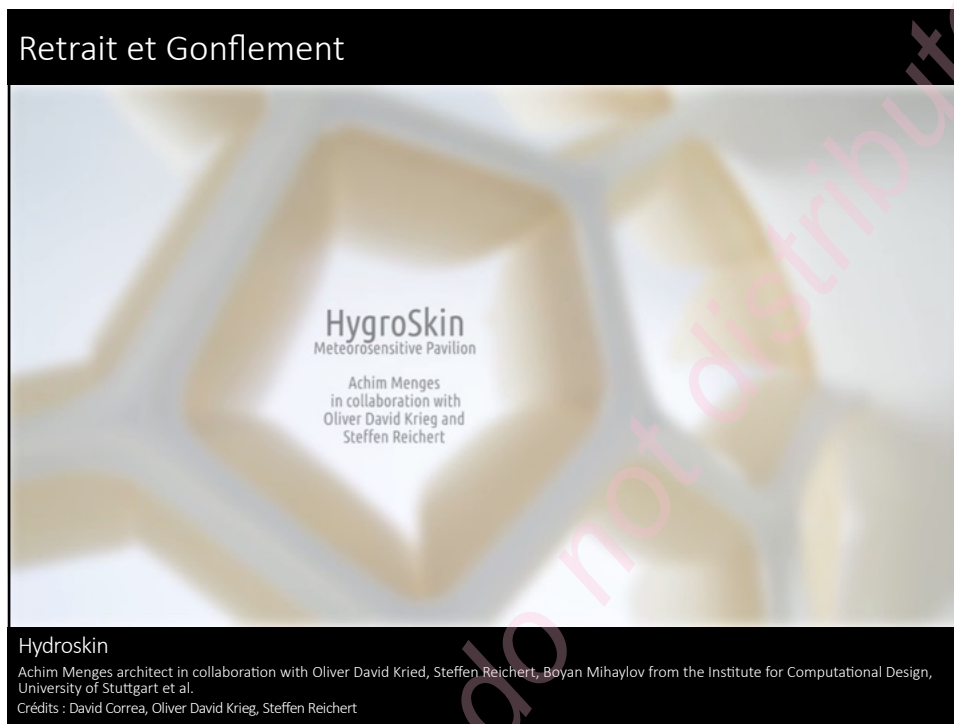
68



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## Porosité et densité

### Echelle de comparaison

Laine de verre : 12 à 18 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Laine de mouton : 12 à 35 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Laine de roche : 21 à 150 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Plumes de canard : 26 à 34 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Laine de bois (souple) : 30 à 55 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Ouate de cellulose : 35 à 45 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Chènevotte : 62,2 à 110 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Botte de paille : 80 - 120 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Panneau de liège : 120 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Laine de bois (panneaux rigides) : 140 à 250 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Balsa : 150 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Panneaux de paille compressée : 379 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Béton de chanvre : 450 à 550 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Chêne : 650 – 750 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Fermacell : 1150 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

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## Porosité

Balsa sec trempé dans l'eau :  
des bulles d'air contenues dans ses porosités  
remontent à la surface

Crédits : amàco



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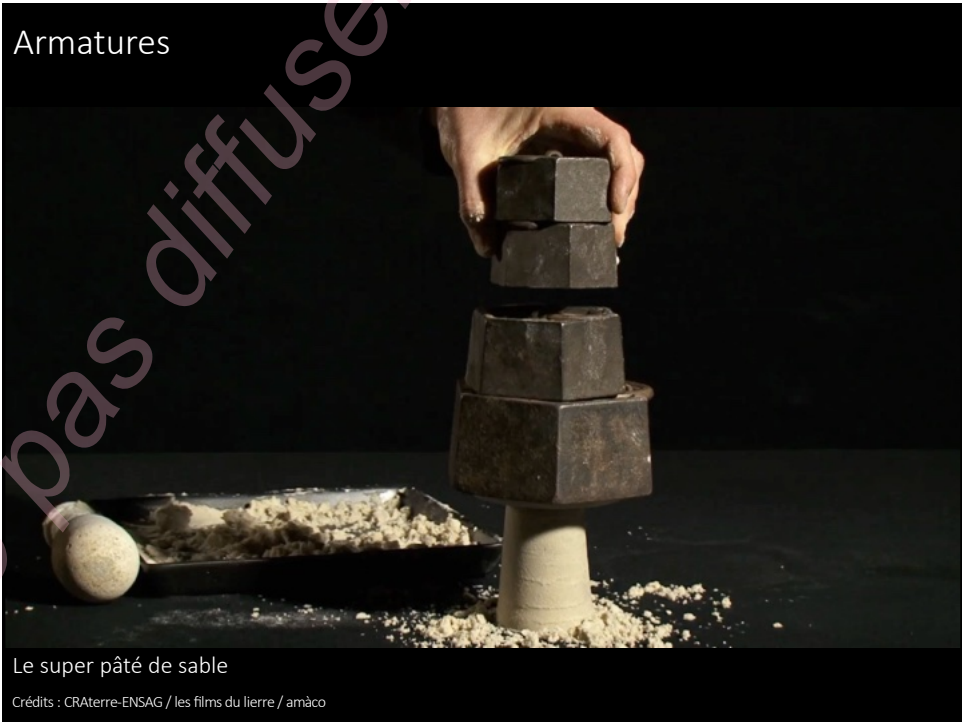


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## Armatures



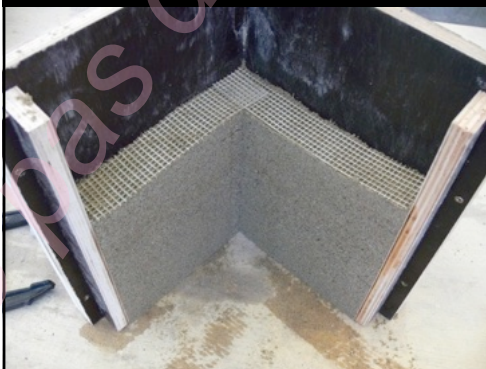
La tour de sable

Crédits : CRAterre-ENSAG



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## Armatures



La tour de sable

Crédits : CRAterre-ENSAG



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100

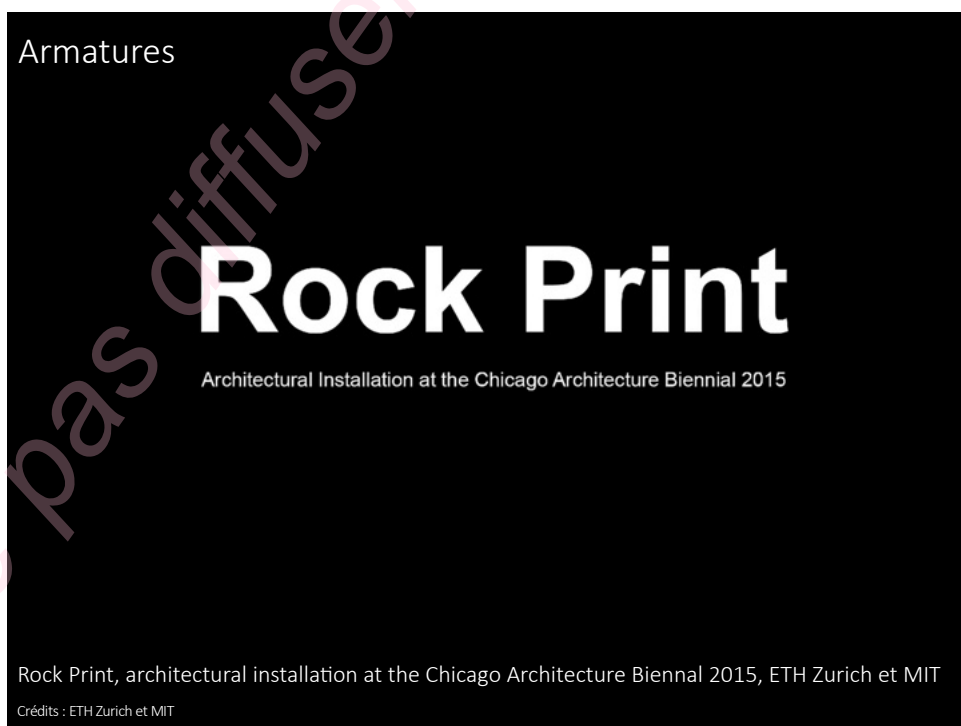


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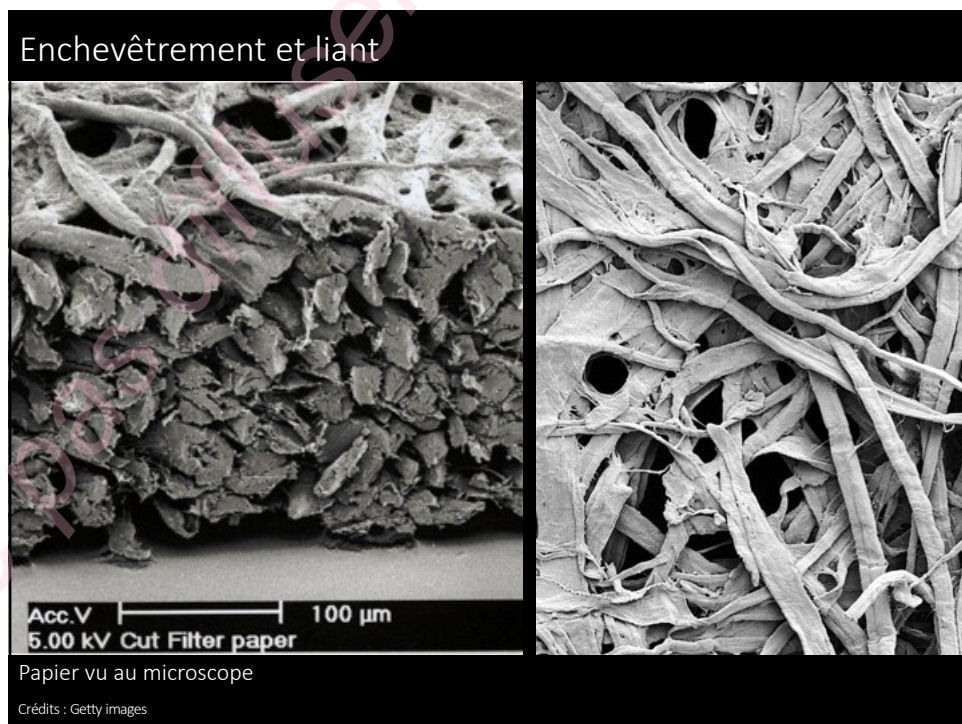
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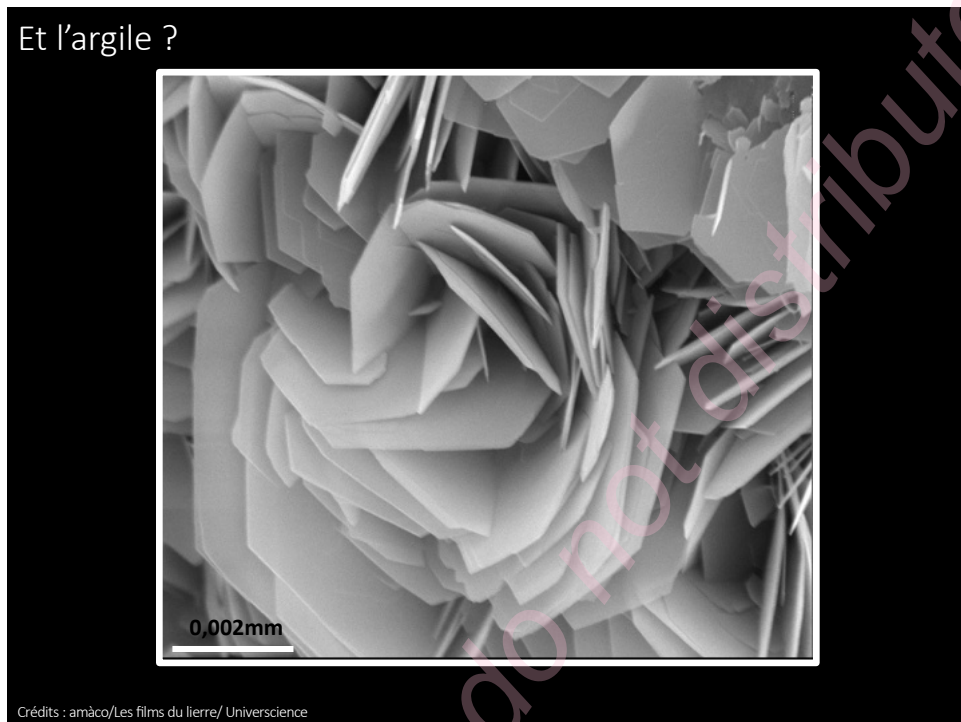


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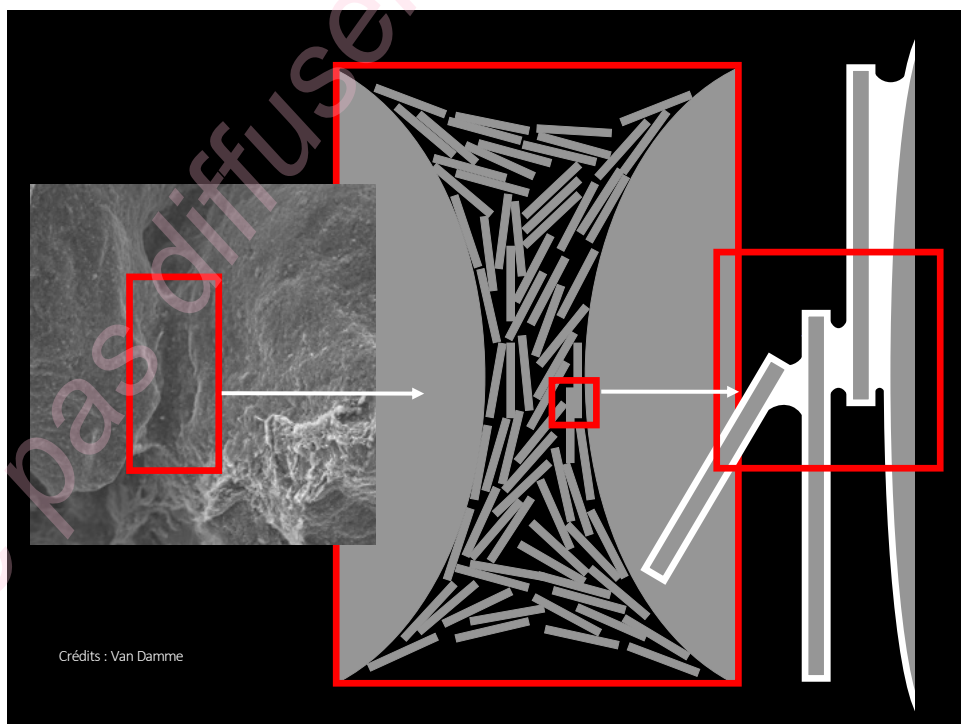


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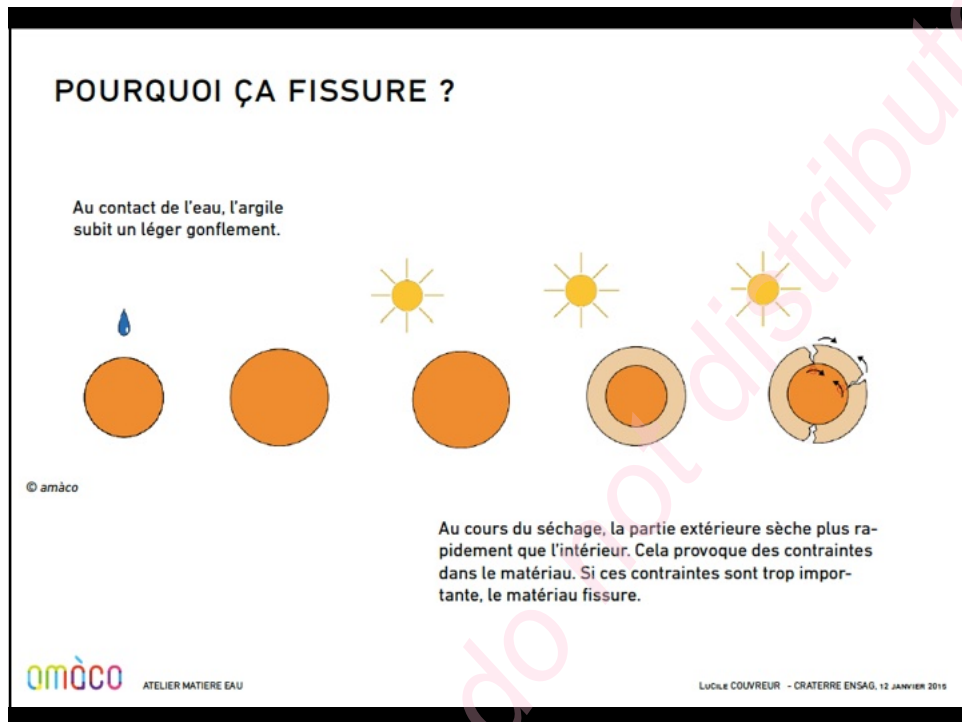




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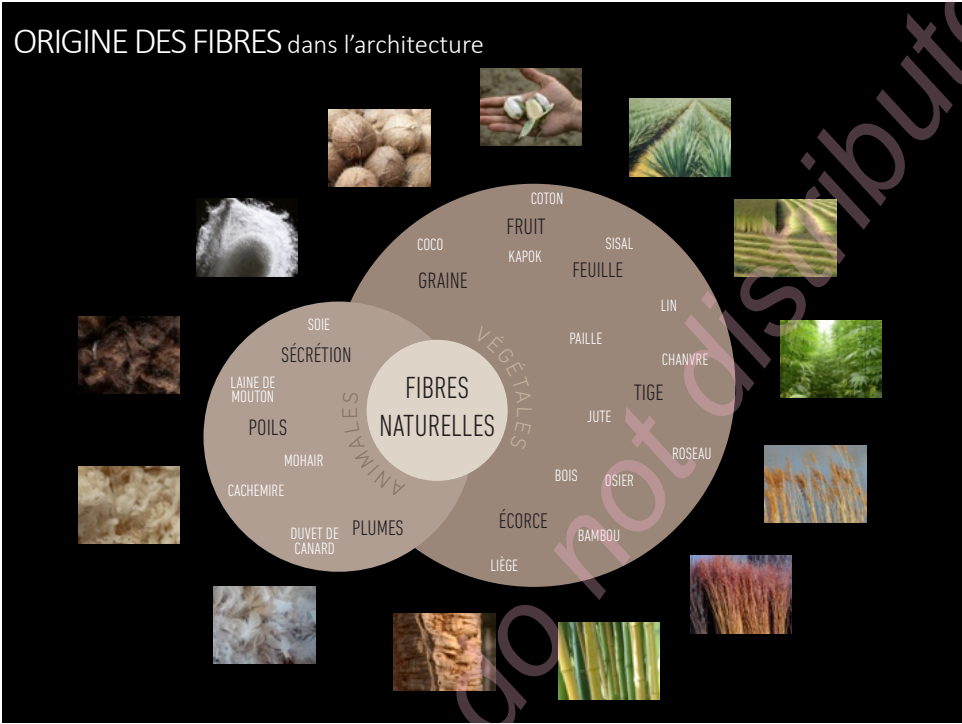
111



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TIGES végétales

jute

*Malvaceae*



Crédits : Abu Nayeem Munmun, Shahnoor Habib

120

TIGES végétales

jute

*Malvaceae*



Crédits : Shahnoor Habib Munmun, Abu Nayeem, Landscape Communications Inc., tissu adeline

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TIGES végétales

paille de blé  
*Poaceae (Gramineae)*



Crédits : Thierry Duchamp, D. Guerin, Christophe Finot, Studio 1984

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TIGES végétales

roseau commun  
*Poaceae (Gramineae)*



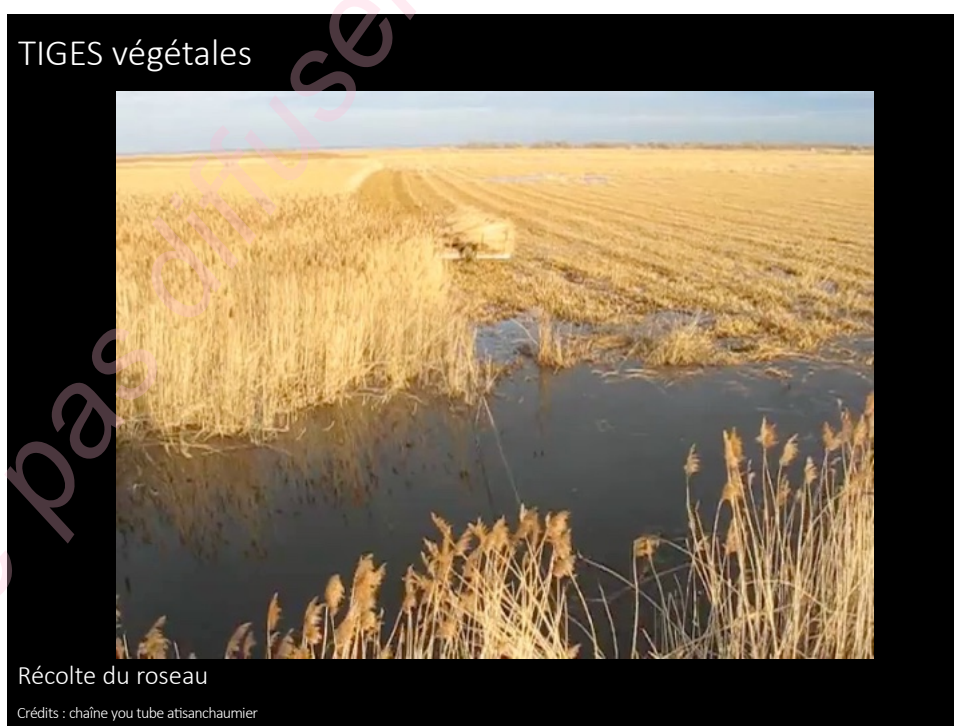
Crédits : DR, Ninja

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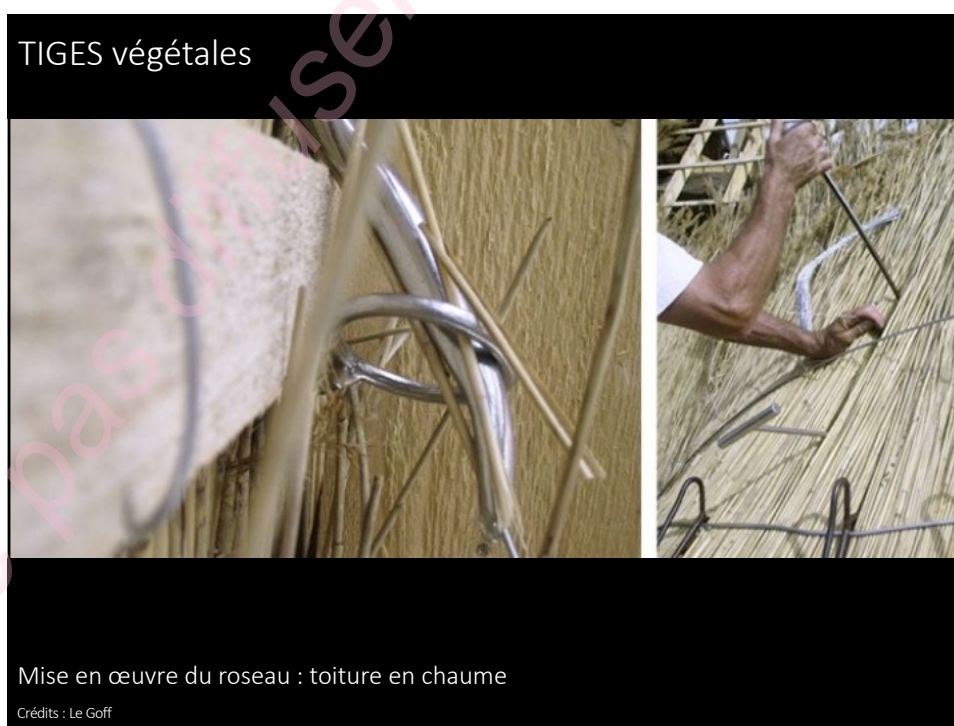
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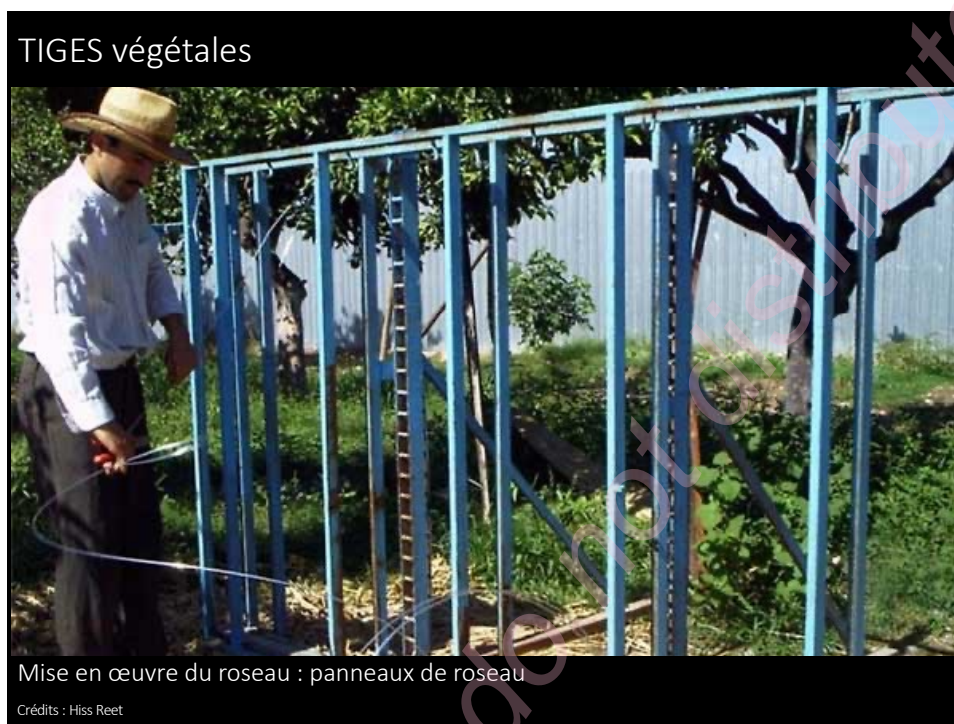




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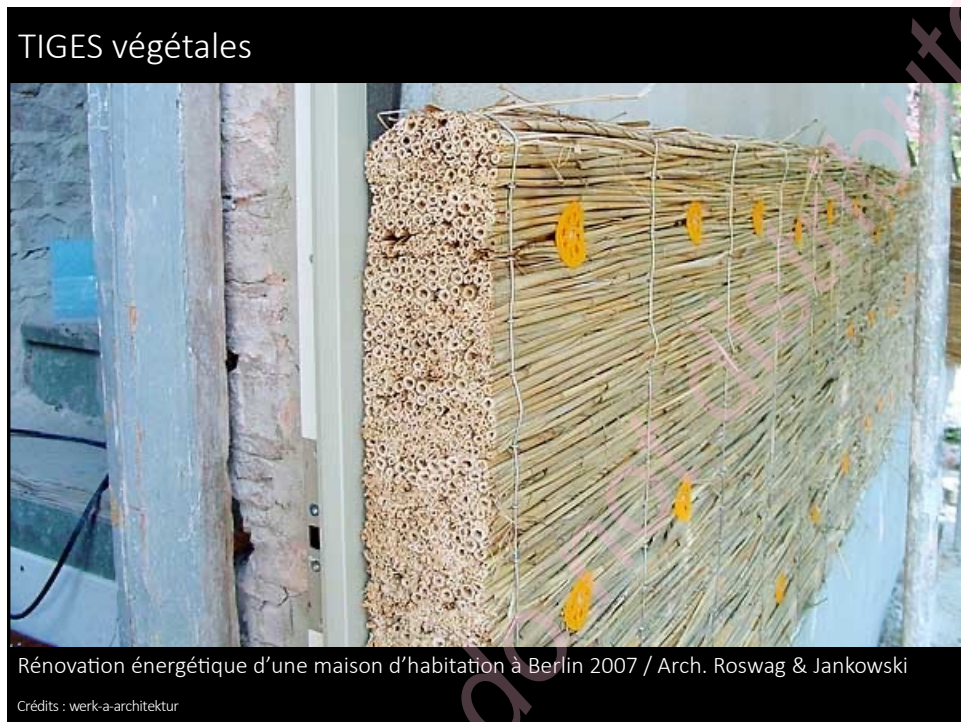


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TIGES végétales

canne de Provence  
*Poaceae (Gramineae)*





Crédits : Donati, amàco

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TIGES végétales

canne de Provence  
*Poaceae (Gramineae)*









Crédits : amàco, Donati, Donati, Canya Viva

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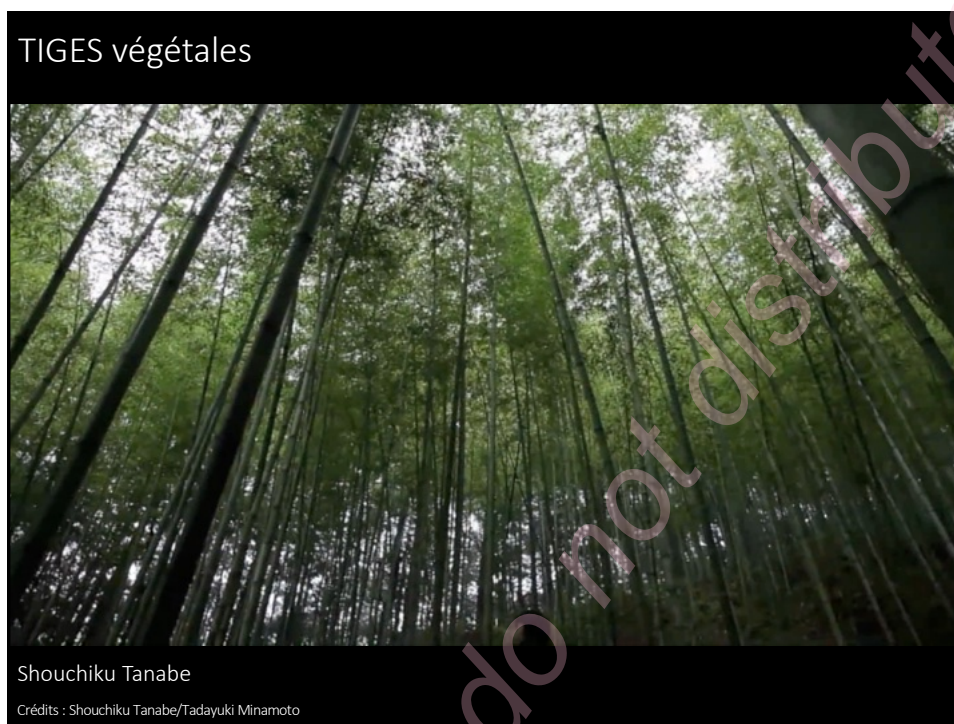


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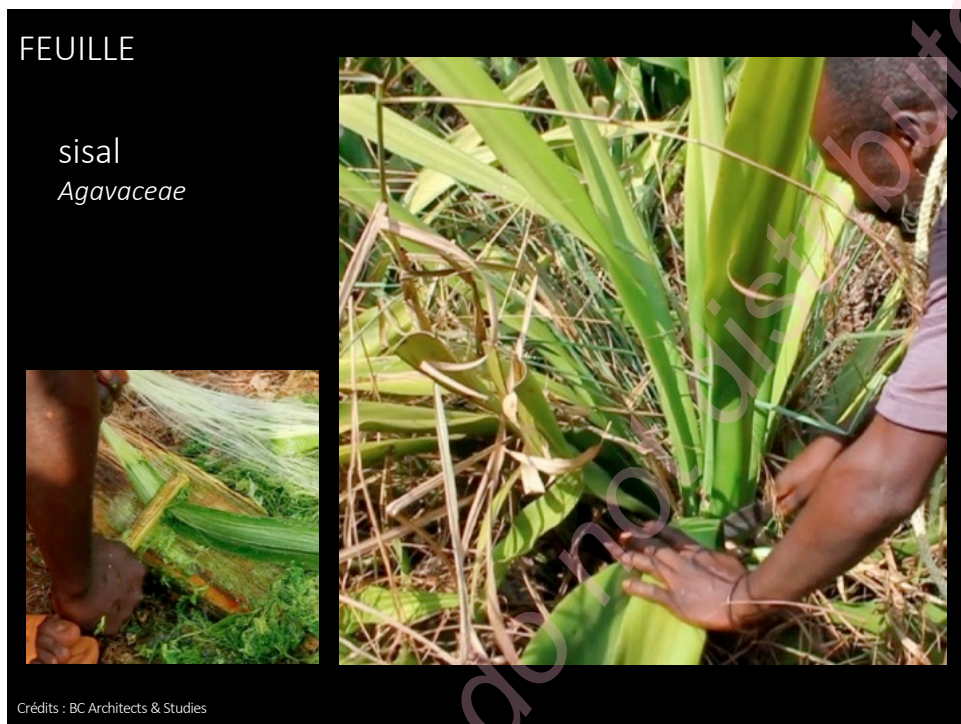


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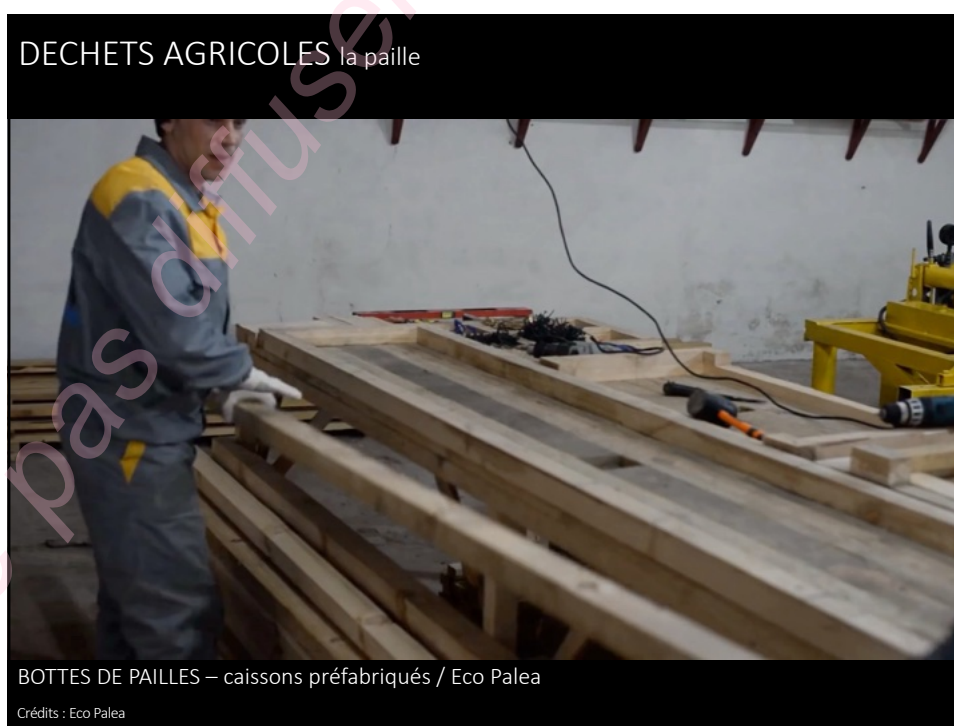
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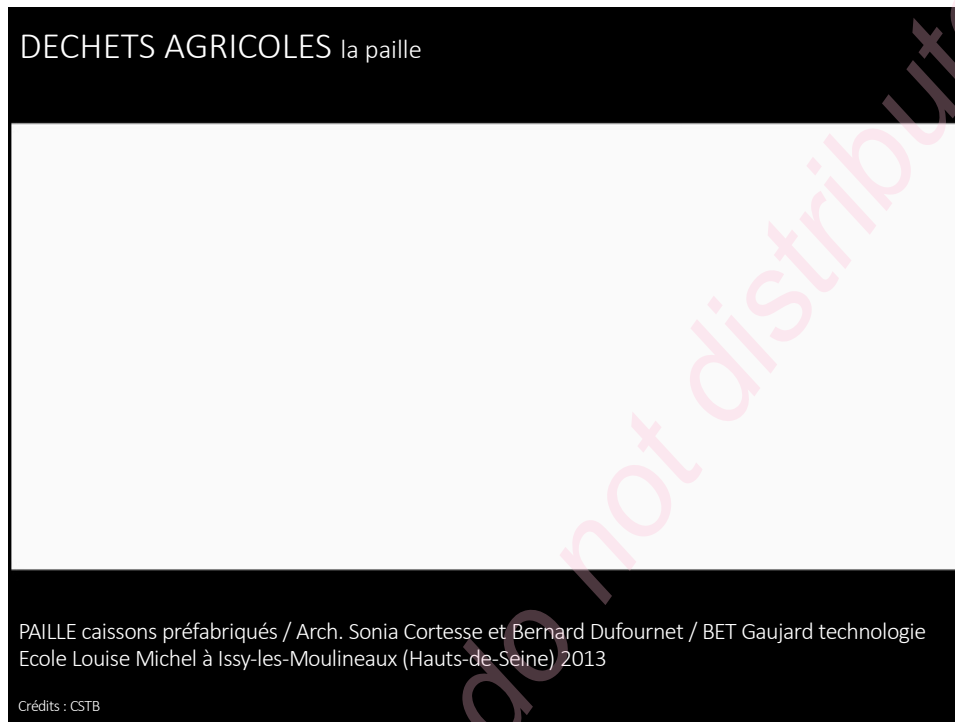
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HERBES MARINES

Réactualisation contemporaine  
d'un système constructif traditionnel



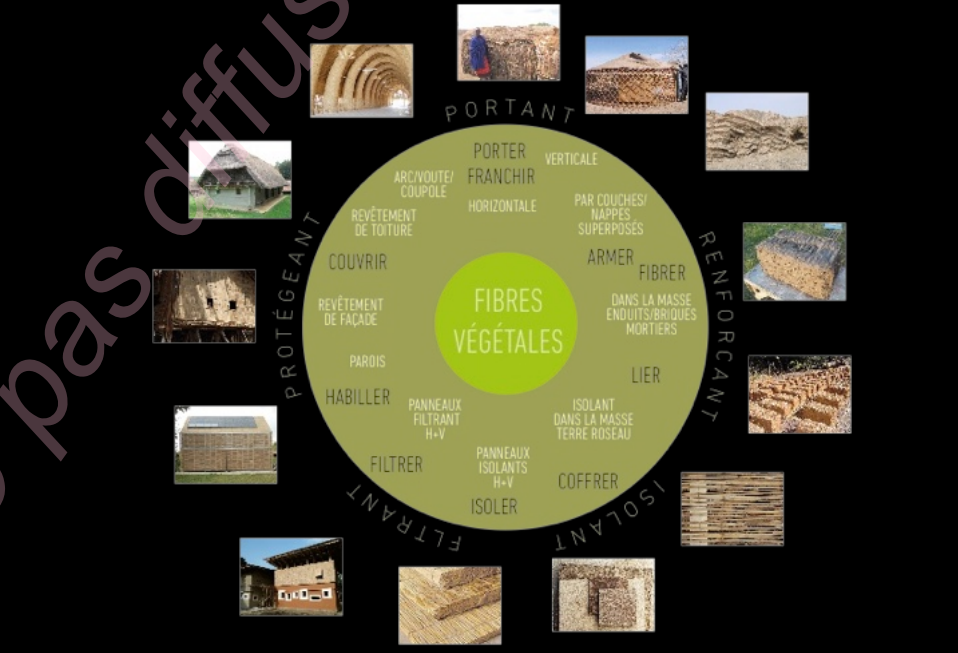
The modern seaweed house / Arch. Vandkunsten & Realdania Byg-Laeso- **DANEMARK**

Crédits : Helene Høyer Mikkelsen /Realdania Byg

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FONCTION DES FIBRES dans l'architecture

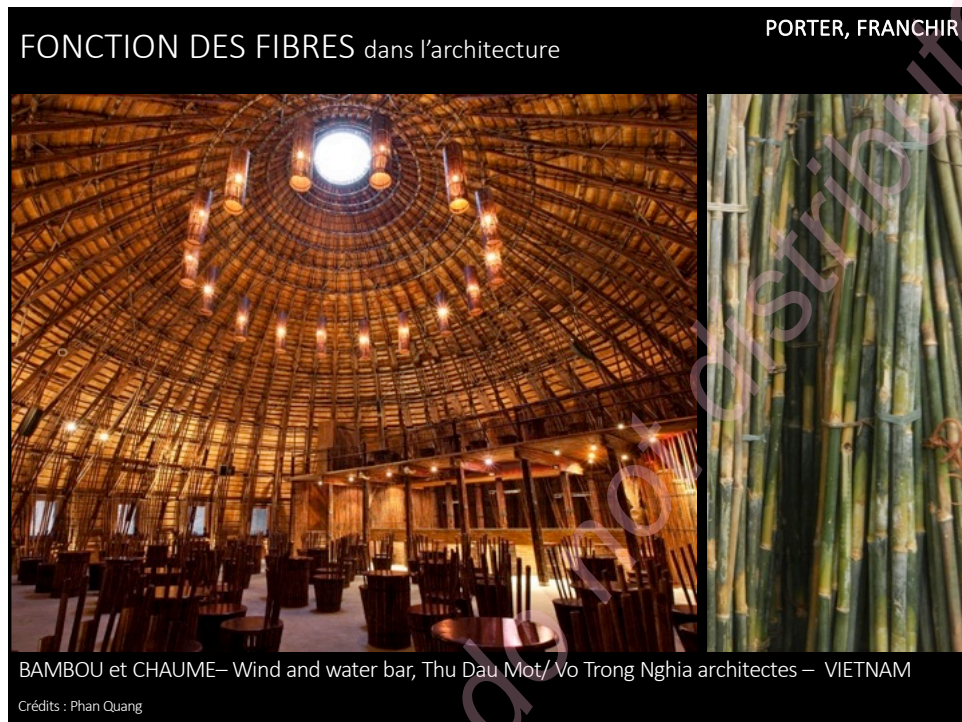
Roue des fonctions



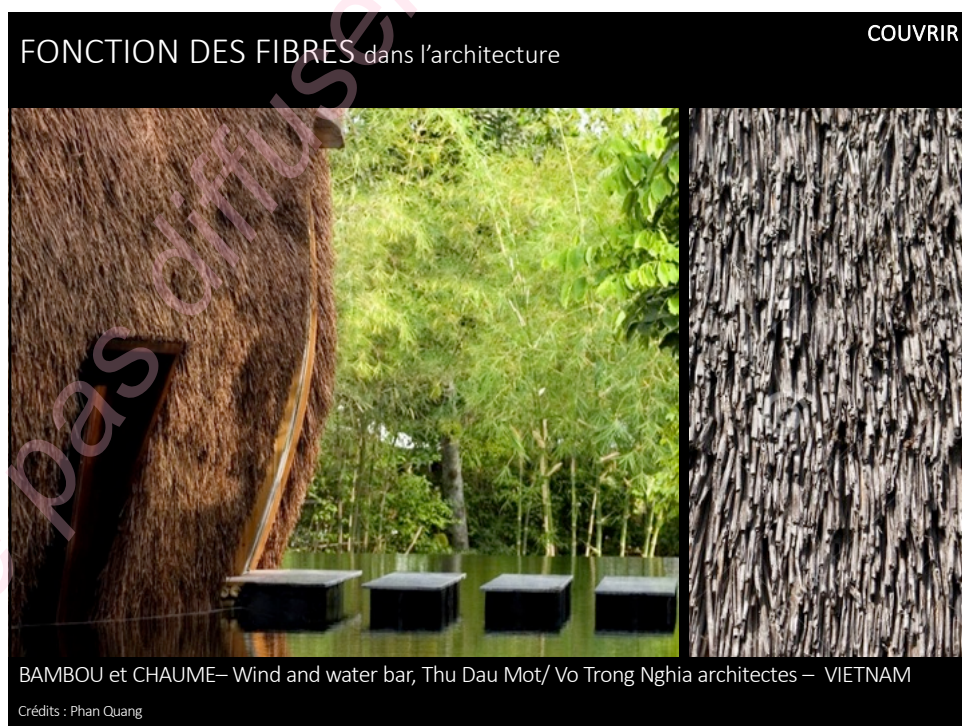
ne pas diffuser

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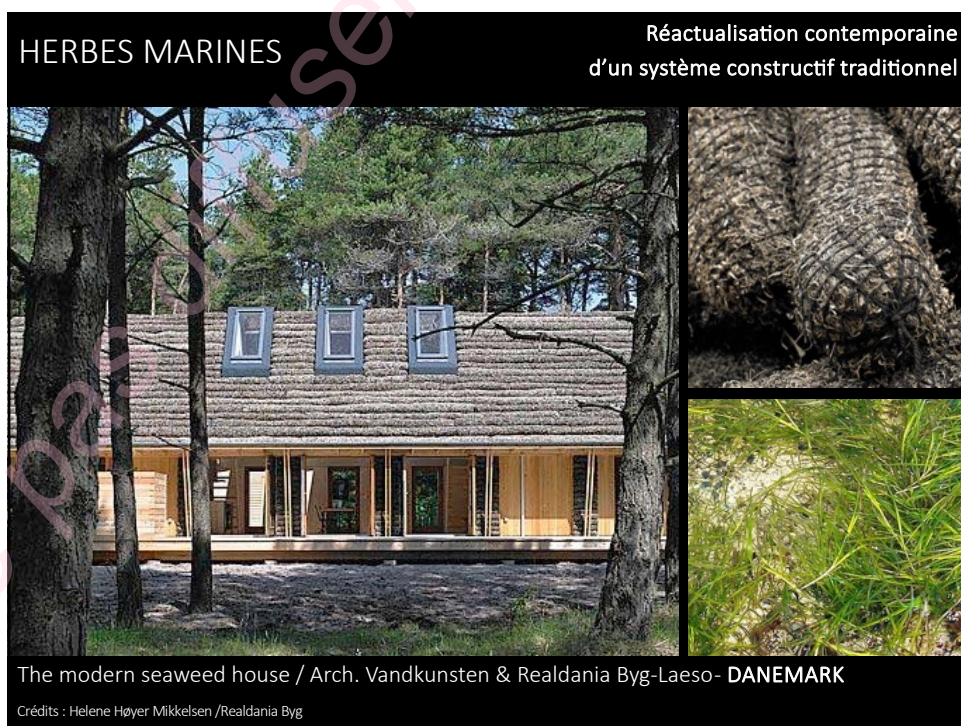


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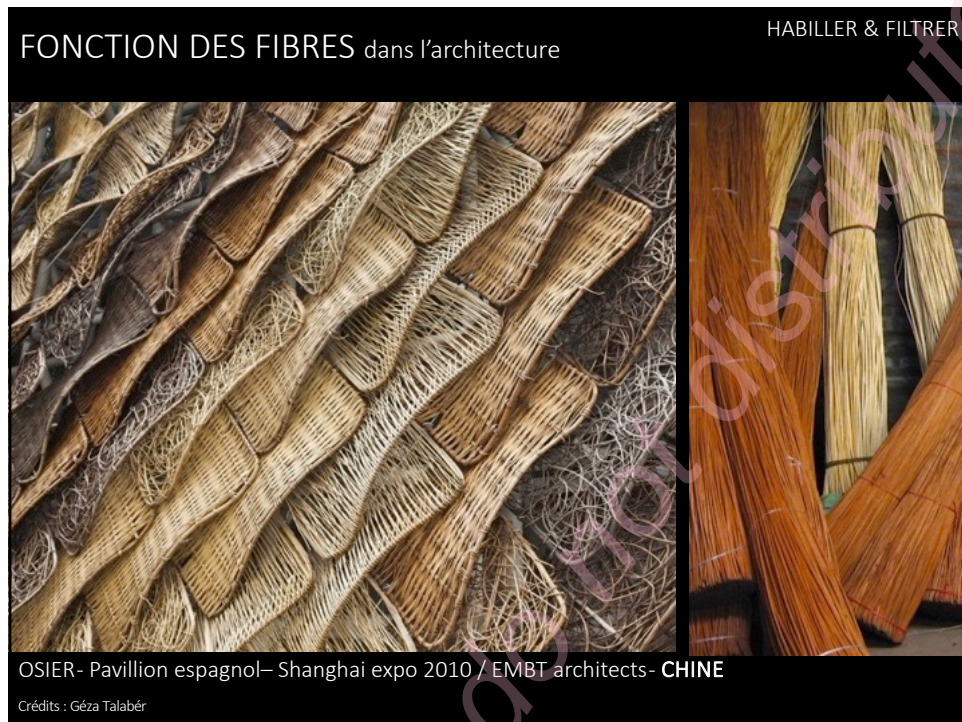


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